TERMS & NAMES
For each term or name below, write a sentence explaining its significance.

1. entitlement program
2. affirmative action
3. Moral Majority
4. Ronald Reagan
5. supply-side economics
6. Geraldine Ferraro
7. AIDS
8. Mikhail Gorbachev
9. Contras
10. Operation Desert Storm

MAIN IDEAS
Use your notes and the information in the chapter to answer the following questions.

A Conservative Movement Emerges (pages 1036–1039)
1. What caused the conservative revolution of the early 1980s?
2. What factors led to Ronald Reagan’s victory in 1980?

Conservative Policies Under Reagan and Bush (pages 1040–1044)
3. What principles formed the basis of “Reaganomics”?
4. What is deregulation, and how did it affect certain industries in the 1980s?

Social Concerns in the 1980s (pages 1045–1051)
5. What progress and obstacles did different minority groups experience in the 1980s?
6. What were some gains that women achieved in the 1980s?

Foreign Policy After the Cold War (pages 1054–1061)
7. What caused the downfall of the Soviet Union and the founding of the Commonwealth of Independent States?
8. Summarize the U.S. response to Iraq’s invasion of Kuwait.

CRITICAL THINKING
1. USING YOUR NOTES Choose two events from each of the sections of the chapter and place them in chronological order on a timeline like the one below.

   Ronald Reagan becomes president.
   ________________________________
   ________________________________
   George Bush is defeated.

2. EVALUATING Review the goals of the conservative movement and the actions of the government under Reagan and Bush. Evaluate how well the goals had been achieved by the end of Bush’s term.

3. INTERPRETING MAPS Look at the map on page 1057. Between 1982 and 1992, the United States intervened in Latin America many times. How might the presence of a Communist government on the island of Cuba have influenced U.S. actions?
ALTERNATIVE ASSESSMENT

1. Recalling your discussion of the question on page 1035:

**What campaign slogan will you create?**

As a speechwriter for Ronald Reagan in 1980, write an effective speech that contains your campaign slogan and presents reasons why people should vote for Reagan. Present your speech to the class.

2. Visit the links for Chapter Assessment to find out more about Saddam Hussein’s rise to power in Iraq. Write a short (3 to 5 paragraphs) biography. What tactics did he use to become dictator? Why is he often compared to Germany’s Adolf Hitler? How do his policies affect the people of Iraq? Describe his present relationship with the United States.