Market Structures

Questions? Additional Information					
	What is Market Power?				
	the ability of a company to and				
	the ability of one firm to				
	What can a company do to increase their market power?				
	1)				
	2)				
	3)				
	1) Decrease average costs				
	Remember: Total Costs = Total Costs /				
	In order to decrease, a firm must produce (more Quantity).				
	: characteristic of business that causes a producer's average				
	costs per unit to drop as production rises				
	2) Increase Efficiency				
	Increasing Efficiency <i>usually</i> involves				
	provide an incentive to invent a new or improve on				
	an existing				
	Patents give the inventor exclusive rights to use the invention for years				
	Competitors have an incentive to create their own or find a way to improve				
	on				
	Remember, Technology is a Determinant of,				
	increasing technology shifts the supply curve to the				
	Shifting the Supply Curve to the right				
	prices D <sub>1</sub>				
	Quantity per period				
	It also moves the to the				
	right for one of the two products				
	3) Decrease competition				
	By creating <b>Economies of Scale</b> , you				
	By increasing efficiency, you				
	Smaller businesses/firms cannot afford to when prices fall				
	Bigger businesses can smaller businesses or just let them				

## **Mergers** when two or more \_\_\_\_\_\_join to form \_\_\_\_\_ A. Horizontal Merger the combination of two or more firms \_\_\_\_\_\_ with the same good or service **B. Vertical Merger** the merger of two or more firms \_\_\_\_\_\_ the same good or service Figure 6-2 Horizontal and Vertical Combinations PRODUCER PRODUCER PRODUCER PRODUCER Horizontal Combination TRANSPORT TRANSPORT TRANSPORT TRANSPORT STORAGE STORAGE STORAGE STORAGE REFINER REFINER REFINER REFINER WHOLESALE WHOLESALE WHOLESALE WHOLESALE RETAIL RETAIL RETAIL RETAIL Vertical Combination

Summarize what you learned about Gaining Market Power by describing the diagram.

## MARKET POWER

