**Directions:** Both the North and South entered the Civil War with certain strengths and weaknesses.

- First, decide if the item describes the North or the South.
- Then, check the box to state if it helped or hurt that region.
- And finally explain how it helps and/or hurts that region.

Which side		Did it Help or Hurt that side?	Explain
has an Agricultural Economy?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
has a sharp sense of having been treated unfairly?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
controls most of the nation's money?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
has 70% of the nation's railroads?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
is led from the beginning by smart, able generals?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
is fighting far from home?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
has 9x as many factories?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
is fighting to defend and hold home ground?	□North	∏Help	
	South	Hurt	
controls both the merchant marine and the federal navy?	□North	∏Help	
	South	∏Hurt	
has a strong, united home front?	North	□Help	
	South	Hurt	
believes strongly in states' rights?	North	□Help	
	South	Hurt	
has no national government at first?	□North	□Help	
	South	Hurt	

Write your answers to these questions on the next page based on the answers above:

- 1. Which factor do you think is most important?
- 2. Which side, North or South, has the advantage in the Civil War? Explain your answer using your answers to the questions above.