

**Reconstruction**

**Political Rebuilding**

- Reuniting the \_\_\_\_\_ to feel like a whole nation again.

**Economic Rebuilding**

- Rebuilding \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, farms, towns, and cities in order to be productive again.

**Social Rebuilding**

- \_\_\_\_\_ all different sorts of people (democrats/republicans, whites/blacks, north/south) to be equal partners in the United States.

**Lincoln's Plan**

**Lenient**

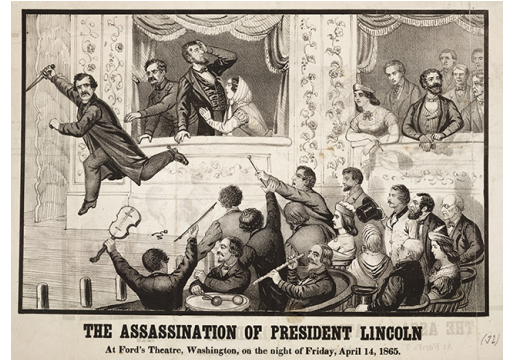
Goal: \_\_\_\_\_

**Ten Percent Plan**

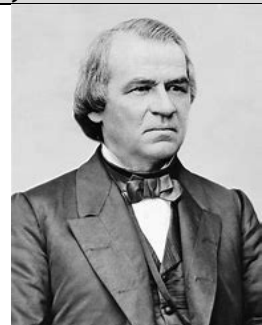
- 10% of Southerners must take an \_\_\_\_\_.
- Unsuccessful because Congress wants to \_\_\_\_\_.

**Outcome**

- Lincoln is \_\_\_\_\_ before the plan can be put into action.



**Johnson's Plan**



**Presidential Reconstruction**

- Each state would have to \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ to United States.
- Annul Confederate war \_\_\_\_\_.
- Ratify the **13<sup>th</sup> Amendment** (\_\_\_\_\_)
- Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ the terms of his Reconstruction Plan.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ to ensure \_\_\_\_\_ to freedmen.

**Johnson's Vetoes**

**Freedman's Bureau**

- Goal was to \_\_\_\_\_.

**Civil Rights Act of 1866**

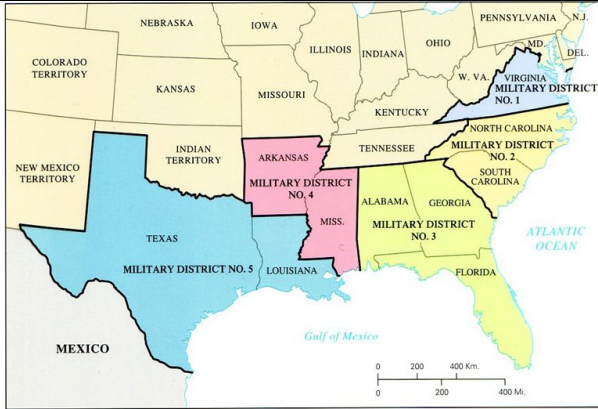
- Goal was to \_\_\_\_\_.

Angry with Johnson, Radical Republicans strike back!



**Freedmen's School**

## Congressional Reconstruction



### Reconstruction Act of 1867

- Divided the other 10 former Confederate States into \_\_\_\_\_, each headed by a Union General.
- Voters in the districts, including African-Americans, would \_\_\_\_\_ to state constitution conventions.
- New state constitutions had to ensure \_\_\_\_\_ to African-American men.
- Each state had to ratify the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

## Southern Resistance

### 1. Black Codes

### 2. Jim Crow laws

### 3. Carpetbaggers

### 4. Scalawags

- Abandoned the \_\_\_\_\_ when they no longer saw an advantage to be a member

### 5. KKK (Ku Klux Klan)

- \_\_\_\_\_ killed important Reconstruction leaders and used \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent African-Americans from participating in politics and achieving \_\_\_\_\_.

### Poll taxes

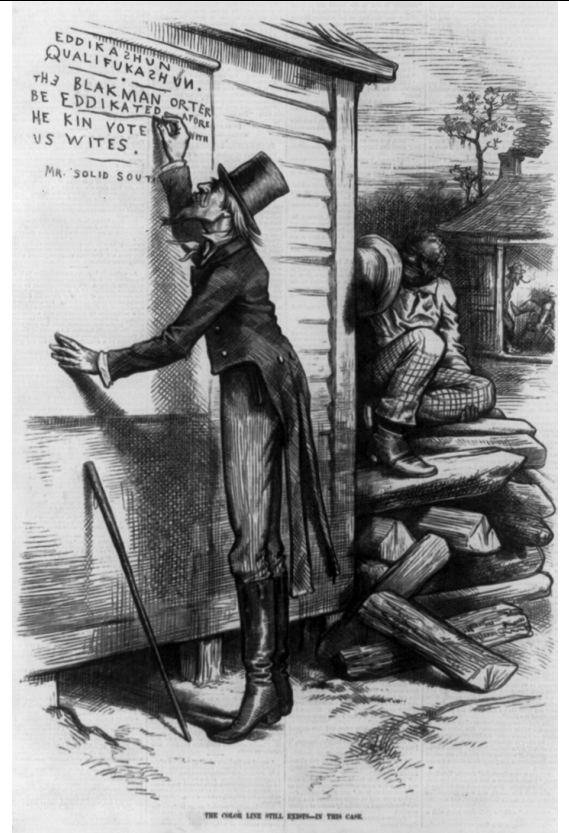
- pay to \_\_\_\_\_ [does affect poor whites as well].

### Literacy test

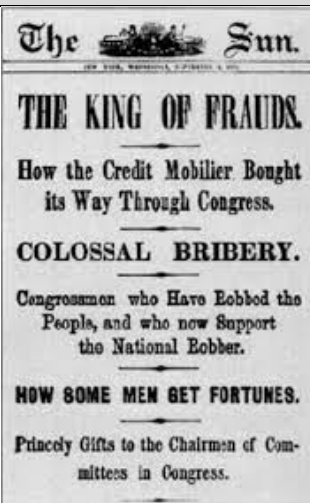
- [also affects white voters] you can \_\_\_\_\_ if you pass a test in how well you read and do math.

### Grandfather Clause

- if your grandfather could \_\_\_\_\_ in 1860, you are exempt from \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_.



## Reconstruction on the Decline



### Corruption

- Diverted \_\_\_\_\_ in the North from what was happening in the South.
- Decreased support for \_\_\_\_\_ (and their Reconstruction efforts).

### Economic Troubles

- Economic \_\_\_\_\_ took away public attention in the North from what was happening in the South.
- Weakened support for Radicals to impose \_\_\_\_\_.

## Election of 1876

### Hayes (Republican) VS. Tilden (Democrat)

- Votes could not be counted in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ because of voting problems.

### Bargain of 1877

- \_\_\_\_\_ became president.
- *Result: "Redemption"* - \_\_\_\_\_ regain control of the South.

### The End of Reconstruction

- Withdrew \_\_\_\_\_ from Louisiana and South Carolina thereby restoring Democrats to power.
- Established \_\_\_\_\_ (state control) throughout the South allowing reversal of many Reconstruction reforms

**\*\*White Supremacy and Home Rule Restored\*\***

