

Redemption**name:**

The Civil War & Reconstruction

Unit 1B

Key Idea:

Southern states resisted Reconstruction, and impeded the progress of racial equality, political reform, and social change during the post-Civil War era.

A) Rewrite the Key Idea as an investigative question.

Congressional Reconstruction**Reconstruction Act of 1867**

- Divided the other 10 former Confederate States into _____, each headed by a Union General.
- Voters in the districts, including African-Americans, would _____ to state constitution conventions.
- New state constitutions had to ensure _____ to African-American men.
- Each state had to ratify the _____ and _____.

Southern Resistance**1. Black Codes****2. Jim Crow laws****3. Carpetbaggers****4. Scalawags**

- Abandoned the _____ when they no longer saw an advantage to be a member

5. KKK (Ku Klux Klan)

- _____ killed important Reconstruction leaders and used _____ to prevent African-Americans from participating in politics and achieving _____.

Poll taxes

- pay to _____ [does affect poor whites as well].

Literacy test

- [also affects white voters] you can _____ if you pass a test in how well you read and do math.

Grandfather Clause

- if your grandfather could _____ in 1860, you are exempt from _____ or _____.

Reconstruction on the Decline**Corruption**

- Diverted _____ in the North from what was happening in the South.
- Decreased support for _____ (and their Reconstruction efforts).

Economic Troubles

- Economic _____ took away public attention in the North from what was happening in the South.
- Weakened support for Radicals to impose _____.

Election of 1876**Hayes (Republican) VS. Tilden (Democrat)**

- Votes could not be counted in _____, _____, and _____ because of voting problems.

Bargain of 1877

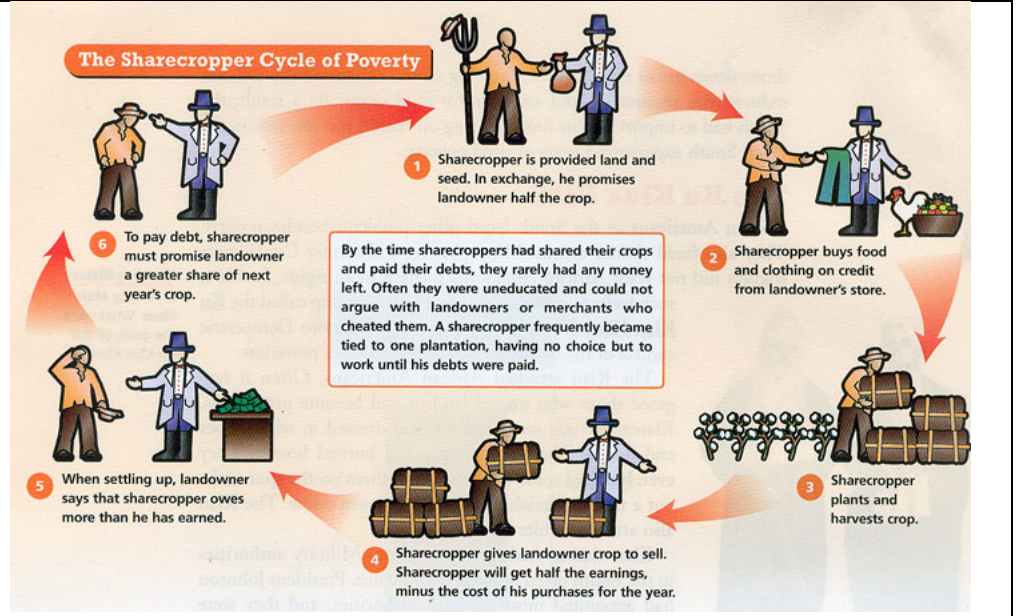
- _____ became president.
- *Result: "Redemption"* - _____ regain control of the South.

The End of Reconstruction

- Withdrew _____ from Louisiana and South Carolina thereby restoring Democrats to power.
- Established _____ (state control) throughout the South allowing reversal of many Reconstruction reforms
- ****White Supremacy and Home Rule Restored****

Sharecropping

How was sharecropping similar to and different from slavery?



Redemption

How was the Nadir "worse than slavery"?



W	
A	
V	
E	
S	

Summary: Rewrite the question made from the Key Idea at the beginning and summarize this worksheet by answering it below. IF YOU DO NOT REWRITE THE QUESTION, I WILL NOT READ YOUR ANSWER.

Rewrite your Key Idea as a Question:
